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1-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-3-(1*H*-1,2,4triazol-1-yl)propan-1-one

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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 293 K; mean σ (C–C) = 0.003 Å; R factor = 0.035; wR factor = 0.108; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.2.

The molecule of the title compound, $C_{11}H_9Cl_2N_3O$, is nonplanar, with a dihedral angle of 80.04 (11)° between the benzene and triazole rings. The packing is stabilized by π - π interactions, with centroid–centroid distances of 3.724 and 3.590 Å for the triazole and benzene rings, respectively, and by van der Waals forces.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Wan et al. (2005); Allen et al. (1987).



Experimental

Crystal data

| $C_{11}H_9Cl_2N_3O$ | b = 7.1403 (11) Å |
|---|---|
| $M_r = 270.11$ | c = 12.3933 (19) Å |
| Triclinic, P1 | $\alpha = 80.830 \ (2)^{\circ}$ |
| a = 6.8296 (10) Å | $\beta = 78.724 \ (2)^{\circ}$ |
| Triclinic, <i>P</i> 1 a = 6.8296 (10) Å | $\alpha = 80.830 \ (2)^{\circ}$ $\beta = 78.724 \ (2)^{\circ}$ |

 $\gamma = 75.612 \ (2)^{\circ}$ $V = 570.19 \ (15) \ \text{\AA}^3$ Z = 2Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

Data collection

Siemens SMART 1000 CCD areadetector diffractometer Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996) $T_{\rm min} = 0.865, T_{\rm max} = 0.962$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.035$ $wR(F^2) = 0.108$ S = 0.662194 reflections $\mu = 0.55 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ T = 293 (2) K $0.27 \times 0.27 \times 0.07 \text{ mm}$

3183 measured reflections 2194 independent reflections 1955 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.009$

Data collection: *SMART* (Siemens, 1996); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Siemens, 1996); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997a); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997a); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 1997b); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*, *PARST* (Nardelli, 1995) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2003).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: AT2305).

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supplementary materials

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1-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-3-(1H-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)propan-1-one

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Comment

As part of our ongoing studies on triazole compounds, the title compound, (I), was obtained by the reaction of triazole and 1-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-(dimethylamino)propan-1-one hydrochloride. We report the crystal structure of (I) here.

All the bond lengths and angles in (I) are within normal ranges (Allen *et al.*, 1987). The whole molecule is non-planar with a dihedral angle of 80.04 (11)° between the benzene ring (C1—C6) and triazole ring (N1—N3/C10/C11). The crystal packing is further stabilized by Van der Waals forces. The short distances $Cg1\cdots Cg1^{i}$ (3.724 Å) and $Cg2\cdots Cg2^{ii}$ (3.590 Å) [symmetry code: (i) 2 - x, 1 - y, 3 - z; (ii) 1 - x, 1 - y, 2 - z], where Cg1 and Cg2 denote the centroids of triazole ring and benzene ring, respectively, indicate π - π interactions.

Experimental

The title compound (I) was prepared according to the literature method of Wan *et al.* (2005). Single crystals of (I) suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained by slow evaporation of an ethyl acetate solution at room temperature over a period of 5 d.

Refinement

The H atoms were placed in idealized positions and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with C—H distances in the range 0.93–0.97 Å, and with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2 U_{ed}(C)$.

Figures



Fig. 1. The structure of the compound (I) showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom numbering scheme.



Fig. 2. Packing diagram of (I) viewed down the a axis.

1-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-3-(1H-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)propan-1-one

| Crystal data | |
|---|--|
| C ₁₁ H ₉ Cl ₂ N ₃ O | Z = 2 |
| $M_r = 270.11$ | $F_{000} = 276$ |
| Triclinic, $P\overline{1}$ | $D_{\rm x} = 1.573 \ {\rm Mg \ m}^{-3}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 1 | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å |
| a = 6.8296 (10) Å | Cell parameters from 1835 reflections |
| b = 7.1403 (11) Å | $\theta = 3.1 - 26.0^{\circ}$ |
| c = 12.3933 (19) Å | $\mu = 0.55 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\alpha = 80.830 \ (2)^{\circ}$ | T = 293 (2) K |
| $\beta = 78.724 \ (2)^{\circ}$ | Plate, colourless |
| $\gamma = 75.612 \ (2)^{\circ}$ | $0.27 \times 0.27 \times 0.07 \text{ mm}$ |
| $V = 570.19 (15) \text{ Å}^3$ | |

Data collection

| Siemens SMART 1000 CCD area-detector diffractometer | 2194 independent reflections |
|--|--|
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 1955 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\rm int} = 0.009$ |
| Detector resolution: 8.33 pixels mm ⁻¹ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.0^{\circ}$ |
| T = 293(2) K | $\theta_{\min} = 1.7^{\circ}$ |
| ω scans | $h = -8 \rightarrow 4$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) | $k = -8 \rightarrow 8$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.865, T_{\max} = 0.962$ | $l = -15 \rightarrow 15$ |
| 3183 measured reflections | |

Refinement

| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
|--|--|
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.035$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.108$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1029P)^2 + 0.463P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| <i>S</i> = 0.66 | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\rm max} = 0.001$ |
| 2194 reflections | $\Delta \rho_{max} = 0.20 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 154 parameters | $\Delta \rho_{min} = -0.22 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct | Extinction correction: none |

Primary Extinction correction: none methods

sup-2

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted *R*-factor *wR* and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional *R*-factors *R* are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2 \operatorname{sigma}(F^2)$ is used only for calculating *R*-factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. *R*-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R– factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (A^2)

| | x | у | Ζ | $U_{\rm iso}$ */ $U_{\rm eq}$ |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| Cl1 | 0.21802 (8) | 0.95267 (7) | 0.80256 (4) | 0.05716 (19) |
| C12 | 0.70100 (8) | 0.87272 (8) | 0.76018 (4) | 0.05845 (19) |
| C6 | 0.5728 (3) | 0.6771 (2) | 1.08034 (13) | 0.0355 (4) |
| 01 | 0.8822 (2) | 0.5501 (2) | 1.15061 (11) | 0.0532 (4) |
| N1 | 0.8075 (2) | 0.6065 (2) | 1.40105 (12) | 0.0443 (4) |
| C5 | 0.3598 (3) | 0.7133 (2) | 1.09772 (15) | 0.0406 (4) |
| H5A | 0.2892 | 0.6815 | 1.1677 | 0.049* |
| C1 | 0.6769 (3) | 0.7250 (2) | 0.97532 (14) | 0.0382 (4) |
| H1A | 0.8193 | 0.6996 | 0.9626 | 0.046* |
| C4 | 0.2519 (3) | 0.7961 (3) | 1.01167 (16) | 0.0437 (4) |
| H4A | 0.1098 | 0.8179 | 1.0237 | 0.052* |
| C7 | 0.6964 (3) | 0.5855 (2) | 1.17056 (14) | 0.0377 (4) |
| C8 | 0.5837 (3) | 0.5375 (3) | 1.28599 (14) | 0.0403 (4) |
| H8A | 0.5045 | 0.4433 | 1.2833 | 0.048* |
| H8B | 0.4885 | 0.6546 | 1.3096 | 0.048* |
| C3 | 0.3558 (3) | 0.8462 (2) | 0.90829 (15) | 0.0396 (4) |
| C2 | 0.5691 (3) | 0.8107 (2) | 0.88940 (14) | 0.0394 (4) |
| C9 | 0.7250 (3) | 0.4561 (3) | 1.37097 (15) | 0.0438 (4) |
| H9A | 0.6499 | 0.3970 | 1.4368 | 0.053* |
| H9B | 0.8371 | 0.3554 | 1.3411 | 0.053* |
| N2 | 0.6857 (3) | 0.7499 (3) | 1.45984 (14) | 0.0580 (5) |
| C12 | 0.9975 (3) | 0.6333 (4) | 1.37805 (17) | 0.0594 (6) |
| H12A | 1.1073 | 0.5521 | 1.3389 | 0.071* |
| N3 | 1.0108 (4) | 0.7888 (3) | 1.41752 (17) | 0.0744 (6) |
| C13 | 0.8161 (5) | 0.8543 (4) | 1.46695 (18) | 0.0689 (7) |
| H13A | 0.7768 | 0.9653 | 1.5034 | 0.083* |
| Atomic displacemer | nt parameters $(Å^2)$ | | | |

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Cl1 | 0.0636 (3) | 0.0552 (3) | 0.0515 (3) | -0.0020 (2) | -0.0247 (2) | -0.0020 (2) |
| Cl2 | 0.0628 (3) | 0.0730 (4) | 0.0343 (3) | -0.0149 (3) | -0.0007 (2) | -0.0001 (2) |

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| C6 | 0.0395 (9) | 0.0339 (8) | 0.0350 (8) | -0.0110 (7) | -0.0055 (7) | -0.0059 (6) |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 01 | 0.0388 (7) | 0.0748 (9) | 0.0416 (7) | -0.0087 (6) | -0.0049 (5) | -0.0029 (6) |
| N1 | 0.0470 (8) | 0.0567 (9) | 0.0315 (7) | -0.0195 (7) | -0.0074 (6) | 0.0019 (6) |
| C5 | 0.0390 (9) | 0.0425 (9) | 0.0395 (9) | -0.0127 (7) | -0.0030(7) | -0.0014 (7) |
| C1 | 0.0382 (9) | 0.0403 (8) | 0.0374 (9) | -0.0108 (7) | -0.0046 (7) | -0.0076 (7) |
| C4 | 0.0384 (9) | 0.0426 (9) | 0.0501 (10) | -0.0096 (7) | -0.0084 (8) | -0.0033 (7) |
| C7 | 0.0395 (9) | 0.0397 (8) | 0.0352 (9) | -0.0104 (7) | -0.0056 (7) | -0.0069 (7) |
| C8 | 0.0402 (9) | 0.0454 (9) | 0.0368 (9) | -0.0138 (7) | -0.0048 (7) | -0.0040 (7) |
| C3 | 0.0465 (9) | 0.0323 (8) | 0.0418 (9) | -0.0062 (7) | -0.0140 (7) | -0.0057 (6) |
| C2 | 0.0488 (10) | 0.0364 (8) | 0.0339 (8) | -0.0128 (7) | -0.0036 (7) | -0.0062 (6) |
| C9 | 0.0467 (10) | 0.0476 (10) | 0.0368 (9) | -0.0132 (8) | -0.0067 (7) | -0.0001 (7) |
| N2 | 0.0692 (11) | 0.0622 (10) | 0.0461 (9) | -0.0237 (9) | -0.0020 (8) | -0.0116 (8) |
| C12 | 0.0520 (11) | 0.0837 (15) | 0.0460 (11) | -0.0293 (11) | -0.0127 (9) | 0.0109 (10) |
| N3 | 0.0877 (15) | 0.0959 (15) | 0.0591 (12) | -0.0577 (13) | -0.0323 (11) | 0.0180 (11) |
| C13 | 0.109 (2) | 0.0717 (14) | 0.0412 (11) | -0.0455 (14) | -0.0217 (12) | 0.0023 (10) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| Cl1—C3 | 1.7291 (17) | C4—H4A | 0.9300 |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Cl2—C2 | 1.7262 (17) | С7—С8 | 1.517 (2) |
| C6—C5 | 1.392 (2) | C8—C9 | 1.517 (3) |
| C6—C1 | 1.391 (2) | C8—H8A | 0.9700 |
| С6—С7 | 1.501 (2) | C8—H8B | 0.9700 |
| O1—C7 | 1.214 (2) | C3—C2 | 1.394 (3) |
| N1-C12 | 1.328 (3) | С9—Н9А | 0.9700 |
| N1—N2 | 1.359 (2) | С9—Н9В | 0.9700 |
| N1-C9 | 1.456 (2) | N2—C13 | 1.319 (3) |
| C5—C4 | 1.385 (3) | C12—N3 | 1.312 (3) |
| С5—Н5А | 0.9300 | C12—H12A | 0.9300 |
| C1—C2 | 1.387 (2) | N3—C13 | 1.352 (4) |
| C1—H1A | 0.9300 | C13—H13A | 0.9300 |
| C4—C3 | 1.377 (3) | | |
| C5—C6—C1 | 119.26 (16) | C9—C8—H8B | 108.9 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 122.57 (15) | H8A—C8—H8B | 107.7 |
| C1—C6—C7 | 118.17 (15) | C4—C3—C2 | 120.29 (16) |
| C12—N1—N2 | 109.21 (18) | C4—C3—Cl1 | 119.09 (14) |
| C12—N1—C9 | 129.46 (19) | C2—C3—Cl1 | 120.62 (14) |
| N2—N1—C9 | 121.32 (15) | C1—C2—C3 | 119.74 (16) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 120.62 (16) | C1—C2—Cl2 | 119.54 (14) |
| С6—С5—Н5А | 119.7 | C3—C2—Cl2 | 120.72 (14) |
| С4—С5—Н5А | 119.7 | N1—C9—C8 | 111.80 (15) |
| C2—C1—C6 | 120.24 (16) | N1—C9—H9A | 109.3 |
| C2—C1—H1A | 119.9 | С8—С9—Н9А | 109.3 |
| С6—С1—Н1А | 119.9 | N1—C9—H9B | 109.3 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 119.83 (17) | С8—С9—Н9В | 109.3 |
| С3—С4—Н4А | 120.1 | Н9А—С9—Н9В | 107.9 |
| С5—С4—Н4А | 120.1 | C13—N2—N1 | 102.01 (19) |
| O1—C7—C6 | 120.27 (15) | N1—C12—N3 | 111.4 (2) |
| O1—C7—C8 | 121.24 (15) | N1—C12—H12A | 124.3 |

| C6—C7—C8 | 118.48 (14) | N3—C12—H12A | 124.3 |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| С7—С8—С9 | 113.41 (15) | C12—N3—C13 | 102.06 (19) |
| С7—С8—Н8А | 108.9 | N2—C13—N3 | 115.3 (2) |
| С9—С8—Н8А | 108.9 | N2—C13—H13A | 122.4 |
| С7—С8—Н8В | 108.9 | N3—C13—H13A | 122.4 |
| C1—C6—C5—C4 | 0.0 (2) | C4—C3—C2—C1 | -0.1 (2) |
| C7—C6—C5—C4 | -179.28 (15) | Cl1—C3—C2—C1 | -179.96 (12) |
| C5—C6—C1—C2 | 1.0 (2) | C4—C3—C2—C12 | 179.98 (13) |
| C7—C6—C1—C2 | -179.72 (14) | Cl1—C3—C2—Cl2 | 0.1 (2) |
| C6—C5—C4—C3 | -1.0 (3) | C12—N1—C9—C8 | -110.1 (2) |
| C5—C6—C7—O1 | 177.26 (16) | N2—N1—C9—C8 | 68.8 (2) |
| C1—C6—C7—O1 | -2.0 (2) | C7—C8—C9—N1 | 73.91 (19) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | -2.3 (2) | C12—N1—N2—C13 | 0.3 (2) |
| C1—C6—C7—C8 | 178.48 (14) | C9—N1—N2—C13 | -178.74 (16) |
| O1—C7—C8—C9 | 3.7 (2) | N2—N1—C12—N3 | -0.5 (2) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | -176.79 (14) | C9—N1—C12—N3 | 178.46 (17) |
| C5—C4—C3—C2 | 1.1 (3) | N1-C12-N3-C13 | 0.4 (2) |
| C5—C4—C3—Cl1 | -179.07 (13) | N1—N2—C13—N3 | -0.1 (2) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | -0.9 (2) | C12—N3—C13—N2 | -0.2 (3) |
| C6-C1-C2-Cl2 | 178.97 (12) | | |







Fig. 2